

S E C R E T

(USAF review completed.)

Part Three

THE SOVIET SATELLITE BLOC

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THE SOVIET SATELLITE BLOCI. PopulationA. Introduction

The 1957 total estimated population of countries within the Soviet Satellite Bloc is 95,646,000. The largest of the satellites is Poland with an estimated total population of 28,131,000; the smallest is Albania, with an estimated total population of 1,432,000 (see Table 1).

Table 1

THE SOVIET SATELLITE BLOC
Summary of Estimated Total Population: 1957^{a/}

Country	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	Postwar Increase (in per cent)	Period
Albania	1,432	28.7	1945-57
Bulgaria	7,717	9.9	1947-57
Czechoslovakia	13,280	9.2	1947-57
East Germany ^{b/}	17,316	0	1946-57
Hungary	9,992	10.7	1949-57
Poland	28,131	17.7	1946-57
Rumania	17,778	12.0	1948-57

^{a/} U. S. Bureau of the Census estimates.

^{b/} Excluding East Berlin.

In general, a process of rapid urbanization in the bloc countries of eastern Europe has been coupled with a moderate increase of total population. Deviations from this pattern are primarily due to postwar political exigencies which have resulted in large-scale population transfers and migrations. Albania shows an increase of 28.7 per cent from 1945 to 1957; East Germany shows no gain, largely owing to migration into western Germany and a natural decrease in population. The slowest rates of urbanization are evident in countries such as Czechoslovakia, which were highly urbanized prior to World War II (see Table 2). Agricultural countries show the most rapid rates of increase. In Poland, the phenomenal postwar urban increase (65.4 per cent) is due in part to territorial boundary changes.

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Table 2

THE SOVIET SATELLITE BLOC
Summary of Estimated Urban Population: 1957^{a/}

Country	Estimated Urban Population (in Thousands)	Per Cent of Total Population	Postwar Increase (in per cent)	Period
Albania	333.5	23.3	37.3	1945-57
Bulgaria	n.a.	--	--	--
Czechoslovakia	6,695.9	50.4	12.7	1947-57
East Germany	n.a.	--	--	--
Hungary	n.a.	--	--	--
Poland	12,569.0	44.7	65.4	1946-57
Rumania	5,287.2	29.7	42.4	1948-57

a/ Based on census data published by each country.

Overall population density in the 7 bloc countries averages 244 persons per square mile. The average national densities range from a high of 417 persons per square mile in East Germany to a low of 129 in Albania. Among the administrative divisions of these countries there is extreme irregularity in the population distribution.

B. Albania

Albania, with an estimated 1957 total population of 1,432,000, is the smallest of the eastern European satellites. The 1957 population represents an increase of 28.7 per cent over the 1945 census population of 1,112,355. During the same period, the urban population increased 37.3 per cent to 333,500, or 23.3 per cent of the total population. For cities with populations of 10,000 and above, the increase was 36.2 per cent, from 193,884 to 264,000. This group of 9 cities (see Table 3) in 1945 represented 17.4 of the country's total population; in 1957, they represent an 18.4 per cent. Tirane, the capital and largest city, contains approximately 36.7 per cent of the population of these larger cities, or 29.1 per cent of the total urban population.

Land area in Albania totals 1,432,000 square miles; population density averages 129 persons per square mile.

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Table 3

ALBANIA
 Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
 Above: 1957^a

<u>City</u>	Population (in Thousands)
Berat	15
Durres	19
Elbasan	18
Gjinokaster	15
Kavaje	12
Korce	29
Shkoder	11
Tirane	97
Vlone	18
TOTAL	264

^a/ Based on 1945 census figures and on 1950
 reported figures.

C. Bulgaria

The population of Bulgaria increased from 7,020,862 (January 1947 census) to an estimated 7,717,000 in 1957, a rate of growth of 9.9 per cent. During the same period the total population of cities 10,000 and above increased 18.8 per cent to an estimated 1,754,000. This group of 48 cities (see Table 4) in 1947 represented 21 per cent of the total population, and in 1957, 22.7 per cent of the estimated total population. Sofiya, the capital of Bulgaria, is the largest city, with an estimated population of 622,000.

Land area in Bulgaria totals 42,769 square miles; population density averages 180 persons per square mile (see Table 5).

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Table 4

BULGARIA
 Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
 Above: 1957^a

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Aitos	11	Pazardzhik	31
Asenovgrad	22	Pernik	41
Burgas	47	Peshtera	10
Byala Slatina		Petrich	14
Chirpan	14	Pleven	41
Dobrich	32	Plovdiv	135
Dupnitsa	21	Provadiya	9
Gabrovo	22	Razgrad	16
Gorna Dzhumaya	15	Ruse	56
Gorna		Samokov	14
Gryakhovitsa	11	Sevlievo	10
Karlovo	9	Shumen	32
Karnobat	11	Silistra	17
Kazanluk	21	Sliven	37
Kharmanlii	10	Sofiya	622
Khaskovo	31	Stalin (Varna)	88
Knezha	13	Stara Zagora	36
Kurdzhali	23	Svilengrad	11
Kyustendil	21	Svishtov	14
Lom	16	Turgovishte	11
Lovech	12	Turnovo	17
Mikhaylovgrad	9	Vidin	20
Nevrokop	12	Vratsa	21
Nova Zagora	12	Yambol	31
Panagyurishte	13		
		Total	1,426

^a/ Based on 1950 reported population.

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Table 5

BULGARIA
 Estimated Population, Land Area, and Population
 Density by Administrative Division: 1957

Administrative Division (Okrug)	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	Land Area (Sq. Miles) ^{a/}	Population Density per Sq. Mile
Blagoevgrad	279 ^{b/}	2,690	104
Burgas	434	3,766	115
Khaskovo	527	3,497	151
Kolarovgrad	434	2,286	190
Pleven	620	3,362	184
Plovdiv	929	5,245	177
Ruse	589	2,959	199
Sofiya	1,364	5,111	267
Stalin	527	3,093	170
Stara-Zagora	682	4,035	169
Turnovo	496	2,690	184
Vratsa	836	4,035	207
Total	7,717 ^{c/}	42,769	180

^{a/} Obtained by measurement and adjusted to total area reported in Bolshaya Sovetskaya Entsiklopedia, Vol. 5,

p. 397.

^{b/} Population of okrugs distributed proportionally to the number of provincial deputies to the 1953 People's

Assembly (one deputy for every 30,000 inhabitants).

^{c/} U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate.

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I. PopulationD. Czechoslovakia

The 1957 estimated total population of Czechoslovakia is 13,280,000, representing an increase of 9.2 per cent over the 1947 census population of 12,156,000. The urban population of the country during the 1947-57 period increased 12.7 per cent to an estimated 6,695,900, or 50.4 per cent of the total population. Cities with populations of 10,000 and above contain 60.3 per cent of the urban population. Population within these 111 cities totals an estimated 4,042,000 (see Table 6). The most highly urbanized of the satellite countries prior to World War II, Czechoslovakia in the post-war period has shown a slow urban increase.

The country comprises 2 main regions, each highly different in its degree of urbanization. The Czech regions contained 75.7 per cent of the urban population of the country; the Slovak regions, only 24.3 per cent. The largest city in Czechoslovakia is Praha, with a 1957 estimated population of 1,015,000, representing 15.6 per cent of the urban population and 7.9 per cent of the total population.

Land area in Czechoslovakia totals 49,353 square miles; population density averages 269 persons per square mile (see Table 7).

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Table 6

CZECHOSLOVAKIA
 Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
 Above: 1957^{a/}

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
<u>Czech Region</u>			
As	13	Kladno	47
Benesov	10	Klatovy	15
Beroun	14	Kolin	22
Bilina	10	Kralupy nad Ultavou	10
Bohumin	22	Krnov	18
Breclav	12	Kromeriz	20
Brno	310	Kutna Hora	14
Caslav	10	Liberec	60
Ceska Lipa	13	Litomerice	16
Ceska Trebova	13	Lowy	13
Ceske Budejovice	14	Marianske Lazne	10
Cesky Krumlov	13	Melnik	13
Cesky Tesin	14	Mlada Boleslav	27
Cheb	16	Modrany	10
Chomutov	31	Most	40
Chrudim	15	Nachod	16
Decin	35	Novy Jicin	13
Duchov	10	Nymburk	13
Dvur Kralove	15	Olomouc	66
Frydek-Mistek	30	Opava	35
Gottwaldov (Zlin)	68	Orlova	23
Havličkuv Brod	13	Ostrava	206
Hodonin	15	Pardubice	51
Horni Litvinov	22	Petrvald	11
Hradec Kralove	58	Pisek	19
Hranice	13	Plzen	137
Jablonec (n. Nisou)	26	Podebrady	12
Jicin	12	Praha	1,045
Jihlava	26	Pribram	10
Jindrichuv Hradec	10	Prostejov	36
Karlovy Vary	35	Rakovnik	12
		Roudnice nad Labem	10
		Slany	10
		Sokolov	10

^{a/} Based on 1947 census figures for city populations
 and on reported 1950 figures for 11 cities with populations
 exceeding 50,000.

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Table 6 (Continued)

<u>City</u>	<u>Estimated Population (in Thousands)</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>Estimated Population (in Thousands)</u>
<u>Czech Region (Cont.)</u>			
Strakonice	11	Trencin	14
Svitavy	10	Trnava	30
Sumperk	14	Turkiansky	
Tabor	20	Svaty Martin	12
Teplice	52	Turzovka	11
Trebic	20	Zilina	19
Trinec	17	Zvolen	14
Trutnov	21		
Turnov	10	Total	658
Uherske			
Hradiste	18	Grand Total	4,042
Usti nad Laben	66		
Usti nad Orlici	9		
Valasske			
Mezirici	10		
Varnsdorf	18		
Vrchlabi	10		
Vsetin	14		
Vysoke Myto	10		
Zatec	14		
Znojmo	22		
Total	3,384		
<u>Slovak Region</u>			
Banska	14		
Banska Stiav- nica	13		
Bratislava	221		
Cadca	10		
Guta	13		
Handlova	10		
Hlohovec	10		
Komarno	18		
Kosice	67		
Levice	13		
Lucenec	14		
Michalovce	12		
Myjava	11		
Nitra	22		
Nove Zamky	22		
Piestany	16		
Poprad	9		
Presov	21		
Ruzomberok	17		
Spisska Nova Ves	15		
Topolcany	10		

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Table 7

CZECHOSLOVAKIA
 Estimated Population, Land Area, and Population
 Density by Administrative Division: 1957

Administrative Division (Kraje)	Estimated Population (in Thousands) ^{a/}	Land Area (Sq. Miles) ^{b/}	Population Density per Sq. Mile
<u>Czech Kraje</u>			
Brno	1,018	2,876	354
Ceske Budejovice	538	3,463	155
Gottwaldov	647	1,972	328
Hradec Kralove	602	1,986	303
Jihlava	459	2,568	179
Karlovy Vary	329	1,768	186
Liberec	524	1,636	320
Olomouc	610	2,399	267
Ostrava	863	1,747	494
Pardubice	459	1,634	281
Plzen	598	3,015	196
Praha	2,190	3,756	583
Usti Nad Labem	681	1,600	426
Total	13,280	49,353	269
<u>Slovak Kraje</u>			
Banska Bystrica	529	3,578	148
Bratislava	912	2,903	311
Kosice	505	2,887	175
Nitra	748	3,076	243
Presov	485	3,266	148
Zilina	553	3,193	173

^{a/} Total population, U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate; kraje populations distributed proportionally to provincial populations as reported in Ceskoslovensko v Mapach (Prague, 1952, p. 10).

^{b/} As of 1 February 1949 (Waller Wynne, Jr., The Population of Czechoslovakia, International Population Statistics Reports, Series P-90, No. 3, U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1953, p. 46).

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Part ThreeI. PopulationE. East Germany

East Germany is the only satellite which shows almost no postwar change in total population. The 1946 census reported a population of 17,314,000; the 1957 estimated population is 17,316,000. The 2 factors militating against a population increase have been migration into western Germany and a natural decrease in population. Despite the stability of the total population, the urban population of East Germany has increased. Cities with population of 10,000 and above (see Table 8) contain 45.4 per cent of the total population. East Berlin, not included in the total population figure in 1946 had a population of 1,174,582 and in 1957, a population of 1,345,500, an increase of 14.5 per cent.

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Table 8

EAST GERMANY
 Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
 Above: 1957^{a/}

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Aken	16	Döbeln	32
Altenburg	58	Dresden	521
Ammendorf	21	Ebersbach	13
Angermünde	12	Eberswalde	34
Anklam	22	Eilenburg	22
Annaberg	22	Eisenach	58
Apolda	37	Eisenberg	17
Arnstadt	31	Eisleben	32
Ascherlaben	47	Erfurt	198
Aue	29	Falkensee	32
Auerbach	21	Falkenstein	15
Bad Doberau	12	Finsterwalde	23
Bad Dürrenberg	15	Forst	33
Ballen Itstedt	12	Frauenberg	17
Barth	15	Frankfurt	58
Bautzen	43	Freiberg	47
Bernau	14	Freienwalde	12
Bernburg	60	Freital	44
Bischotswerda	12	Fürstenwalde	24
Bitterfeld	37	Gardelegen	14
Blaukenburg	21	Genthin	20
Böhlitz Ehrenburg	12	Gera	100
Borzenburg	12	Glauchau	39
Borna	21	Görlitz	104
Brandenburg	79	Gotha	64
Burg	30	Greifswald	49
Burgstädt	22	Greiz	51
Calbe	17	Grevesmühlen	12
Chemnitz	302	Grimma	16
Coswig	16	Gross Ottersleben	18
Coswig	13	Grossenhain	20
Cottbus	55	Grossraschen	13
Crimmitschau	34	Guben	28
Delitzsch	28	Güstrow	37
Demmin	20	Halberstadt	53
Dessau	98	Haldensleben	25

^{a/} Excluding East Berlin. Based on 1946 census figures and on 1953 figures reporting populations of 11 cities exceeding 100,000 and minimal increases for some cities with populations 20,000-100,000.

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Part ThreeI. Population

Table 8 (Continued)

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Halle	302	Oranienburg	21
Heidenau	21	Oschatz	17
Heiligenstadt	14	Oschierleben	23
Helbra	11	Parchim	22
Hennigsdorf	15	Pasewalk	12
Hettstadt	11	Perleburg	15
Hohenstein		Pirna	12
Ernstthal	20	Plauen	95
Ilmenau	21	Pössneck	23
Jena	92	Potsdam	115
Jossnitz	13	Prenzlau	20
Jüterbog	17	Quedlinburg	39
Kamenz	15	Radeberg	19
Klein-Machnow	13	Radebeul	16
Köthen	18	Rathenow	31
Langensalza	18	Reichenbach	39
Leipzig	646	Ribnitz	12
Leismig	11	Riesa	38
Lichenstein	15	Rodewisch	12
Limbach	20	Rosslau	19
Löbau	17	Rosswein	12
Luckenwalde	35	Rostock	116
Ludwigsburg	11	Rüdersdorf	12
Lugau	12	Rudolstadt	25
Magdeburg	281	Saalfeld	29
Markkleeberg	23	Salzwedel	27
Markranstädt	12	Sangerhausen	18
Meerane	30	Schenditz	19
Meiningen	26	Schmalkalden	14
Meissau	54	Schmölln	17
Merseberg	38	Sneeberg	15
Meuselwitz	12	Schöenbeck	50
Mittweida	25	Schwarzenberg	14
Mücheln	14	Schwerin	98
Mühlhausen	54	Sebnitz	15
Nauen	15	Senftenberg	20
Naumberg	16	Siegmar Schönau	24
Neubrandenberg	23	Sömmersda	16
Neuenhagen	13	Sondershausen	15
Neugersdorf	14	Sonneberg	24
Neuruppin	29	Spremberg	20
Neustadt	12	Stassfurt	33
Neustrelitz	28	Stendal	45
Norahauseu	37	Stollberg	13
Oberfrohna	12	Stolzendorf	56
Oberlungwitz	12	Suhl	27
Oelsnitz	18	Tangermünde	18
Oelsnitz	22	Taucha	19
Olbernhau	12	Teltow	12

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Part ThreeI. Population

Table 8 (Continued)

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Thale	20	Wismar	47
Torgau	21	Wittenberg	46
Torgelow	11	Wittenberge	35
Ueckermunde	12	Wolfen	13
Velten	11	Wolgast	11
Waldheim	11	Wurzen	25
Waltershausen	13	Zehdenick	15
Waren	22	Zeitz	44
Weida	15	Zella Mehlis	19
Weimar	74	Zerbst	21
Weinböhla	12	Zeulenroda	16
Weissenfels	57	Zittau	50
Weisswasser	14	Zwenkau	13
Werdau	30	Zwickau	<u>135</u>
Werder	13		
Wernigerode	38	Total	7,869
Wilka Hasslau	15		

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Part ThreeI. PopulationF. Hungary

The postwar population of Hungary increased 10.7 per cent, to an estimated 9,992,000, during the 1949-57 period. Cities with populations of 10,000 and above in 1957 contain 52.8 per cent of the total population, or an estimated 5,278,000 persons (see Table 9). The city of Budapest, alone, due partly to territorial expansion, contains 18.9 per cent of the total population of the country, and is estimated to have increased 35.9 per cent to 1,893,000 since 1949.

Land area in Hungary totals 35,900 square miles; population density averages 278 persons per square mile (see Table 10).

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Part Three

I. Population

Table 9

HUNGARY
 Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
 Above: 1957^{a/}

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Abony	16	Hodmezovasar-	
Bácsalmás	14	hely	48
Baja	39	Jánoshalma	17
Balassagyarmat	11	Jászapáti	13
Balmazújváros	18	Jászárókszállás	14
Battonya	13	Jászbereny	38
Békásmegyer	14	Kalocsa	12
Bekes	39	Kaposmar	47
Bekescsaba	61	Kapuvár	11
Berettyóujfalu	12	Karcag	34
Budafok	24	Kecel	13
Budapest	1,893	Kecskemet	76
Cegled	46	Keszthely	12
Csepel	45	Kiskörös	13
Csongrad	23	Kiskundorozsma	16
Debrecen	152	Kiskunfelegy-	
Dévaványa	16	haza	45
Dombóvar	16	Kiskunhalas	32
Dunafoldvar	12	Kiskunmajsa	16
Dunaharasztvi	11	Kispest	86
Eger	40	Kisújszállás	14
Erd	17	Kisvárda	13
Esztergom	28	Komádi	11
Gödöllő	13	Komarom	10
Gyoma	12	Koszeg	10
Gyongyos	30	Kunhegyes	12
Gyor	80	Kunszentmarton	12
Gyula	23	Lajosmizse	14
Hajduboszor-		Máko	31
meny	30	Mátészalka	11
Hajdudorog	12	Mezobereny	14
Hajdúhadház	13	Mezőkövesd	19
Hajdúnánás	19	Mezotur	26
Hajdúszoboszló	19	Miskolc	165
Hatvan	17	Mohacs	20
Heves	11	Monor	14

^{a/} Based on 1949 reported figures for large cities and
 1954 reported figures for 35 of the largest cities, including
 Budapest.

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I. Population

Table 9 (Continued)

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Mosonmagyarvar	17	Ujpest	69
Nádudvar	11	Vac	29
Nagykanizsa	37	Vecsés	14
Nagykáta	12	Veszprem	19
Nagykoros	29	Vésztő	12
Nagyteteny	11	Zalaegerszeg	16
Nyirbator	12		
Nyiregyhaza	77	Total	5,278
Oroshaza	31		
Ozd	34		
Paks	13		
Papa	30		
Pecs	101		
Pestszenterzse- bet	70		
Pestszentimre	12		
Pestszentlorinc	48		
Pestiyhely	11		
Pusokladany	16		
Rakoscsaba	16		
Rakospalota	48		
Rákosszentmi- hály	19		
Salgotarjan	28		
Sarkad	13		
Sarospatak	13		
Sarvar	10		
Sashalom	11		
Satoraljaujhely	16		
Sopron	45		
Soroksár	20		
Szarvas	31		
Szeged	91		
Szeghalom	11		
Szekesfehervar	60		
Szekszárd	15		
Szentendre	10		
Szentendre	32		
Szolnok	51		
Szombathely	55		
Tata	14		
Tatabanya	57		
Tiszaföldvár	15		
Tiszafured	11		
Torokszentmi- klos	34		
Türkeve	14		
Ujfehértó	15		
Ujkécske	11		

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Part ThreeI. Population

Table 10

HUNGARY
 Estimated Population, Land Area, and Population
 Density by Administrative Division: 1957

Administrative Division (Varmegye)	Estimated Population (in Thousands) ^{a/}	Land Area (Sq. Miles) ^{b/}	Population Density per Sq. Mile
Bacs-Kiskun	603	3,200	188
Baranya	402	1,800	223
Bekes	503	2,100	240
Borsod-Abauj- Zemplen	738	2,800	260
Csongrad	436	1,600	273
Fejer	369	1,700	217
Gyor-Sopron	436	1,600	273
Hajdu-Bihar	536	2,400	223
Heves	335	1,400	239
Komarom	235	900	261
Nograd	235	1,000	235
Pest	2,515	2,600	967
Somogy	369	2,300	160
Szabolcs- Szatmar	570	2,400	238
Szolnok	169	2,200	213
Tolna	302	1,400	216
Vas	302	1,300	232
Veszprem	369	2,000	185
Zala	268	1,200	223
Total	9,992	35,900	278

a/ Total population, U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate.
 Population of varmegyes distributed proportionally on the
 basis of the number of delegates to the 1953 National Assem-
 bly (one delegate per 32,000 inhabitants).

b/ Obtained by measurement.

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Part ThreeI. PopulationG. Poland

The population of Poland, the largest of the satellites, increased from 23,900,000, according to the 1946 census, to an estimated 28,131,000 in 1957, a rate of growth of 17.7 per cent. During the same period, the urban population increased 65.4 per cent from 7,600,000 to an estimated 12,569,000. This phenomenal increase reflects the rapid postwar industrialization of the country, the inclusion of former German industrial areas to the west, and the transfer of the predominantly agricultural eastern section to Ukrainskaya SSR and Belorusskaya SSR.

Cities with populations of 10,000 and above in 1946 contained 74 per cent of the urban population and 23.5 per cent of the total population. In 1957 the population of these 157 cities (see Table 11) totaled 9,858,000, or 78.4 per cent of the urban population and 35 per cent of the total population. Warszawa and Lodz are the 2 largest cities, with populations of 968,000 and 938,000, respectively.

Land area in Poland totals 120,361 square miles; population density averages 234 persons per square mile (see Table 12).

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I. Population

Table 11

POLAND

Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
Above: 1957^{a/}

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Augustow	11	Grünb erg	21
Bad Salzbrunn	14	Hirshberg in	
Bad Warmbrunn	18	Riesengebirge	53
Belgard	17	Hrubieszow	18
Bedzin	38	Inowroclaw	49
Beuthen	182	Jarocin	16
Biala Krakowska	27	Jaroslaw	26
Biala Podlaska	20	Jauer	13
Bialystok	99	Jaworzno	24
Bielsko	35	Jedrzejow	15
Bobrek	24	Kalisz	83
Bochnia	14	Katowice	256
Breslau	515	Kielce	94
Brodnica	14	Kolo	13
Bydgoszcz	241	Konin	15
Chelm	32	Koscian	15
Chelmno	16	Koslin	23
Chelmza	15	Krakow	524
Chojnice	17	Krasnik	12
Chorow	214	Krasnystaw	14
Chrzanow	16	Kreuzberg	12
Ciechanow	16	Krosno	19
Cieszyn	22	Krotoszyn	19
Czeladz	23	Kutno	27
Czestochowa	179	Landeshut	17
Dabrowa Gornicza	38	Landsbergander	
Danzig	286	Warthe Langen-	
Elblag	28	bielau	23
Frankenstein in		Lauban	11
Schlesien	14	Lauenburg in	
Gdynia	177	Pommern	15
Glatz	31	Leszno	28
Gleiwitz	193	Liegnitz	84
Gniezo	41	Lipno	11
Gottesberg	15	Lodz	939
Grodzisk Mazo-		Lomza	19
wiecki	20	Lowicz	19
Grudziadz	50	Lublin	167

^{a/} Based on 1946 census figures and on 1950 reported figures of 25 cities with populations exceeding 50,000.

S E C R E T

Part Three

I. Population

Table 11 (Continued)

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Lubliniec	16	Schneidemühl	14
Lukow	12	Siedlce	35
Malbork	14	Siemianowice	
Michowice	17	Slaskie	14
Miedzyrzec		Sieradz	13
Podlaski	12	Sierpc	
Mikolow	17	Skarzysko	
Mikulczyce	24	Kamienna	21
Minsk Mazowiecki	14	Skiermiewice	24
Mlawa	19	Sochaczew	14
Myslowice	32	Sobiecin	17
Naklo nad Notecia		Sopot	37
Neisse	16	Sosnowiec	113
Neurode	15	Stargard	13
Neustadt in Oberschlesien	15	Starogard	20
Neustettin	17	Stolp	16
Nowy Bytom	19	Strzelce	11
Nowy Sacz	31	Swalki	19
Nowy Targ	11	Swidnica	29
Olszynskie	39	Swietochlowice	35
Oppeln	38	Szczucin	302
Ostroleka	13	Szopienice	28
Ostrow Mazowicka	17	Tarnow	45
Ostrow Wielkopolski	42	Tarnowskie Gory	25
Ostrowiec		Tczew	28
Swietokryzski	26	Tomaszow Mazowiecki	41
Otwock	17	Torun	121
Ozorkow	15	Wagrowiec	14
Pabianice	50	Waldenburg	123
Piekary Slaskie	29	Warszawa	968
Piotrkow Trybunalski	55	Weissstein	25
Plock	39	Wejherowo	18
Poznan	193	Wielun	14
Pruszkow	34	Wierzbnik	25
Przemysl	50	Wlochy	25
Pulawy	12	Wloclawek	82
Pultusk	12	Wolomin	11
Radom	125	Zabrze	200
Radomsko	27	Zakopane	19
Ratibor	27	Zamosc	28
Reichenbach	23	Zawiercie	29
Rembertow	19	Zdunska Wola	20
Ruda	26	Zgierz	29
Rybnik	31	Zyrardow	27
Rzeszow	40		
Sanok	15	Total	3,066

S E C R E T

S E C R E T

Part Three

I. Population

Table 12

POLAND
 Estimated Population, Land Area, and Population
 Density by Administrative Division: 1957

Administrative Division (Wojewodztwo)	Estimated Population (in Thousands) ^{a/}	Land Area (Sq. Miles) ^{b/}	Population Density per Sq. Mile
Bialystok	1,059	8,958	118
Breslau	1,984	7,315	271
Bydgoszcz	1,657	8,100	205
Gdansk	1,059	4,141	256
Grunberg	654	5,744	114
Kielce	1,860	7,548	246
Koslin	586	6,811	86
Krakow	2,378	6,138	387
Lodz	2,322	6,585	353
Lublin	1,792	9,756	184
Olsztyn	789	8,106	97
Oppeln	924	3,633	254
Poznan	2,378	10,530	226
Rzeszow	1,589	7,213	220
Stalinogrod	3,122	3,471	899
Stettin	586	4,869	120
Warszawa	<u>3,392</u>	<u>11,443</u>	<u>296</u>
Total	28,131	120,361	234

^{a/} Total population, U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate. Increase of 1957 wojewodztwa populations distributed proportionally to 1950 populations reported in The Population of Poland (loc. cit.).

^{b/} W. Parker Mauldin and Donald S. Akers, The Population of Poland, International Population Statistics Report, Series P-90, No. 4, U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1954, p. 133.

S E C R E T

Part ThreeI. PopulationH. Rumania

The 1957 estimated population of Rumania is 17,778,000, an increase of 12 per cent over the 1948 census population of 15,872,621. During the same period the urban population increased 42.4 per cent to an estimated 5,287,200, or 29.7 per cent of the total population. Cities with populations of 10,000 (see Table 13) and above contain 91.1 per cent of the urban population. The largest city is Bucuresti with an estimated 1957 population of 1,483,400, representing 8.3 per cent of the total population.

Land area in Rumania totals 91,770 square miles; population density averages 194 persons per square mile (see Table 14).

S E C R E T

Part Three

I. Population

Table 13

RUMANIA

Cities with Estimated Population of 10,000 and
Above: 1957^{a/}

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Aiud	14	Focsani	40
Alba Iulia	21	Galati	114
Alexandria	25	Gheorgheni	14
Arad	124	Giurgin	43
Bacau	49	Husi	24
Baia Mare	30	Tasi	134
Bailesti	22	Lugoj	38
Barlad	34	Medias	33
Bistrita	23	Moreni	13
Botosani	42	Odorhei	15
Braila	136	Oltenita	15
Brasov	120	Oradea	117
Bucuresti	1,483	Crastie	13
Buhusi	12	Pascani	15
Buzau	62	Petroseni	20
Calafat	12	Piatra-Neamt	37
Calarasi	35	Pitesti	41
Campina	24	Ploesti	136
Campalung	26	Radauti	21
Campulung-		Ramnicul Sarat	27
Moldovenesc	16	Ramnicul Valcea	25
Caracal	25	Recida	35
Caransebes	14	Reghin	14
Carei	22	Roman	34
Cluj	168	Rosiorii-de-Vede	21
Constanta	112	Salonta	21
Corabia	15	Sannicolaul-Mare	14
Craiova	120	Satu Mare	66
Curtea-de-		Sibes	14
Arges	13	Sfantu-Gheorghe	20
Darabani	16	Sibiu	86
Dej	21	Sighet	26
Deva	18	Sighisoara	26
Dorohoi	21	Siret	11
Dragasani	14	Slatina	19
Fagaras	13	Suceava	14
Falticeni	15	Targoviste	37
Fetesti	17	Targu-Jiu	25

^{a/} Based on 1948 census data and on reported 1953 data for urban populations.

S E C R E T

Part ThreeI. Population

Table 13 (Continued)

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Targu-Neamt	13	Turnu Severin	15
Targu-Ocna	14	Turnul Magurele	16
Targu-Mares	67	Vaslui	20
Tecuci	29	Zalau	17
Timisoara	159	Zimnicea	16
Tulcea	31		
Turda	37	Total	4,816

S E C R E T

Part Three

I. Population

Table 14

RUMANIA
Estimated Population, Land Area, and Population
Density by Administrative Division: 1957

Administrative Division (Regiune)	Estimated Population (in Thousands) ^{a/}	Land Area (Sq. Miles) ^{b/}	Population Density per Sq. Mile
Arad	630	3,800	166
Bacau	672	3,800	177
Baia Mare	714	4,000	179
Barlad	672	3,400	198
Bucuresti	2,858	7,500	381
Cluj	1,219	7,100	172
Constanta	546	8,400	65
Craiova	1,555	4,300	362
Galati	757	5,500	138
Hunedoara	588	4,300	137
Iasi	925	3,800	243
Oradea	672	3,400	198
Pitesti	1,093	5,600	195
Ploesti	1,429	5,400	265
Regiunea Autonoma Maghiara	757	5,300	143
Stalin	925	4,600	201
Suceava	925	5,100	181
Timisocara	811	6,400	131
Total	17,778	91,700	194

^{a/} Total population, U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate. Regiune population distributed proportionally on the basis of the number of delegates to the 1953 Grand National Assembly (one delegate for every 40,000 inhabitants).

^{b/} Obtained by measurement.